

RESEARCH ON GRECIAN BUTTERFLIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

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THE RICH AND DIVERSE flora of Greece supports an invertebrate fauna which includes more than 200 species of butterflies. The intriguing combination of classical archaeology and wild natural beauty has made Greece a particularly attractive destination for natural scientists from western Europe for well over a century. A marked increase in scientific studies of the Grecian butterflies has occurred relatively recently, measured by the number of published articles on the fauna of the archipelago. Only nine articles were found published between 1960-69, compared with 59 during 1970-79 and 63 in the period 1980-89. From 1990 to only mid-1995, already 35 more have appeared. It is pertinent to give special recognition to the work in recent years, of John G. Coutsis of Athens and Alain Olivier, Willy O. de Prins and D. Van der Poorten of Antwerpen, who, through dedicated field-work, careful analysis and sustained productivity, have contributed a remarkable 30% of the articles in this bibliography. Much of the literature on Grecian butterflies is easily accessible, but about two-thirds occurs in European journals with limited circulation in the English-speaking world. A significant number of important articles are in German and French, and a few in Flemish or Greek. Because of the continuing economic situation, relatively few universities or government libraries in the United Kingdom hold such journals, and fewer still in the other English-speaking countries with major academic communities, such as Australia, New Zealand, Canada, South Africa and the U.S.A. Furthermore, several of these journals are either not listed by some of the major international abstracting services, or only erratically reported. These problems make it difficult to become acquainted with and gain access to some of the literature.

This bibliography makes no claims to be comprehensive. It is based on scans of the listings of *The Zoological Record*, *Entomological Abstracts* and *Biological Abstracts*, and so should contain the majority of recent articles specific to Grecian butterflies. For brevity, I have excluded most major taxonomic treatments where Greece is just a minor part of a much wider range of genera or species. Space also precludes re-listing the primary sources (prior to 1975) of initial descriptions of species which occur in Greece. These can all be found in the bibliography of L.G. Higgins *The Classification of European Butterflies* published by Collins in 1975. Nor have I included the several selective or comprehensive texts and guides on European butterflies which include references to Greece, with the idiosyncratic exception of Higgins and Riley (1983), the field guide which, despite some shortcomings, has accompanied me to some fifty localities in Greece over the last twelve years.

To assist readers I have keyed references by genera; region, locality or island; time of year and a limited number of subjects, essentially based on title content. Many of the articles on Grecian butterflies are regional surveys and I have not keyed the many routine references to genera in these sources because of space limitations. Genera are keyed only when the title indicates that they are a focus of the publication.

Key Words

By Genus:

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|---|---|
| <i>Agriades</i> 57. | <i>Neptis</i> 56. |
| <i>Agrodiaetus</i> 15, 16, 23, 28, 47, 52, 69. | <i>Nymphalis</i> 46. |
| <i>Anthocharis</i> 35, 174. | <i>Parnassius</i> 138. |
| <i>Apatura</i> 50, 57. | <i>Pieris (Artogeia)</i> 29. |
| <i>Araschnia</i> 86. | <i>Plebejus</i> 20. |
| <i>Aricia</i> 22. | <i>Polyommatus</i> 16. |
| <i>Carterocephalus</i> 59. | <i>Pontia</i> 171. |
| <i>Coenonympha</i> 36. | <i>Pseudochazara</i> 3, 17, 24, 72, 88,
141. |
| <i>Colias</i> 21, 140, 151. | <i>Pseudophilotes</i> 170. |
| <i>Cyaniris</i> 26, 37. | <i>Pyrgus</i> 76, 121, 135, 142. |
| <i>Danaus</i> 179. | <i>Pyronia</i> 71, 169. |
| <i>Erebia</i> 89, 136. | <i>Satyrium</i> 120, 173. |
| <i>Gegenes</i> 58, 83. | <i>Strymonidia</i> 38. |
| <i>Gonepteryx</i> 18. | <i>Syntarucus</i> 45. |
| <i>Hipparchia</i> 49, 132, 153, 165. | <i>Thecla</i> 38. |
| <i>Kretania</i> 108. | <i>Thersamonia</i> 65. |
| <i>Leptidea</i> 111. | <i>Thymelicus</i> 139. |
| <i>Limnitis</i> 87. | <i>Turanana</i> 51, 172. |
| <i>Lycaena</i> 119, 172. | <i>Ultraaricia</i> 48. |
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169. | <i>Ypthima</i> 137. |
| <i>Melanargia</i> 43. | <i>Zerynthia</i> 53, 125, 182. |

By locality

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| Crete 13, 30, 58, 80, 83, 107, 108,
112, 128, 144, 150, 154, 155, 156,
175, 180, 182, 183. | Kassos 131. |
| Dodecanese 148, 166. | Kastelloriso 85, 105, 123. |
| Eastern Aegean Islands 74, 98, 122,
124, 128, 129, 131, 167. | Kefalonia 73, 75. |
| | Kerkira (Corfu) 4, 179. |
| | Khios (Chios) 73, 74, 167. |
| | Kos 115. |
| | Limnos 90, 118. |

Naxos 55.
 Northern Aegean Islands 15, 41, 90,
 102, 103, 110, 113, 118.
 Paros 44.
 Patmos 122.
 Rodos 5, 8, 128, 137, 143, 177.
 Samos 2, 8, 74, 120, 125, 158, 173.
 Samothraki 90.

Santorini 54, 55.
 Sifnos 40, 44.
 Simi 98, 124.
 Siros 55.
 Skyros 34. Thassos 41, 90, 110, 113.
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 Zakynthos 74.

II. *Mainland*

Attica 20, 160.
 Central Greece 14, 62, 65, 77, 128.
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N. Greece 57, 62, 63, 89, 170.
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 106, 138, 170, 186.
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